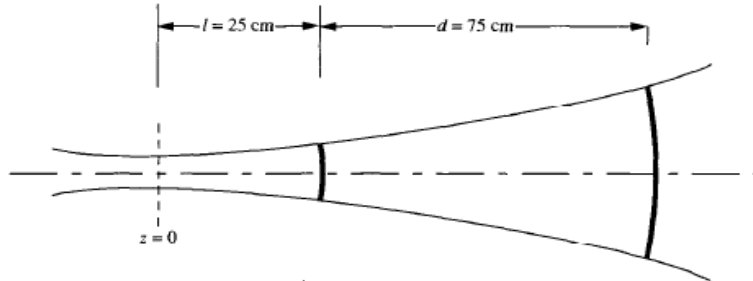


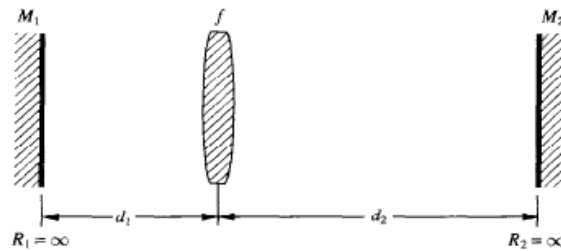
# Laser Physics-I (PHYC/ECE 464), Fall 2022

## Homework #5, Due Monday Oct. 3

1. In the stable optical cavity shown in the diagram below, the plane  $z = 0$  occurs at a distance 25 cm to the left of  $M_1$  with the beam parameter  $z_0 = 125$  cm. The distance between the two mirrors is 75 cm.



- (a) Find a formula for the resonant frequency of the  $TEM_{m,p,q}$  mode.
  - (b) Find the difference between the resonance frequency of the  $TEM_{1,2,q}$  and  $TEM_{0,0,q}$  modes.
  - (c) Find the radius of curvature for the mirrors  $M_1$  and  $M_2$ .
2. Consider the optical cavity consisting of two flat mirrors with a converging lens as shown in the accompanying diagram.
- (a) What are the stability limits for this cavity? Express your answer in the form of an inequality involving the ratio of  $d_1/f$  and  $d_2/f$ .
  - (b) Construct a stability diagram expressing this inequality.



3. Find the spot sizes at the mirrors  $M_1$  and  $M_2$  of the cavity shown in Problem 2

4. Consider the ring laser cavity shown in the accompanying diagram.

- (a) Show an equivalent-lens waveguide for this cavity and identify a unit cell starting at mirror 1.
- (b) What is the transmission matrix for this unit cell?
- (c) What are the values of  $D/f$  that make this a stable cavity?
- (d) Where is the location ( $z=0$ ) of minimum beam waist ( $w_0$ )? Explain.
- (e) Obtain  $w_0$  in terms of given parameters and  $\lambda_0$ .

